# VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION, SALEM (Deemed to be University)

#### **BDS DEGREE EXAMINATION – February 2020 First Year**

#### BIOCHEMISTRY

#### **SECTION A**

Time: Twenty Minu	ites					Maximum:	20 marks
<b>Register Number :</b>							

Signature of the candidate Signature of the Invigilator \_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions to the candidates** 

- 1. Write your Register Number and sign at the place specified on the first page of this Ouestion Booklet.
- 2. Do not open this question booklet until Invigilator announces the commencement of the examination.
- 3. Answer ALL the Twenty questions. They carry equal marks. No negative marking for wrong answers.
- 4. Answers should be marked legibly in the SHEET provided in capital letters.
- 5. THE QUESTION BOOKLET SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN OUT OF THE **EXAMINATION HALL.**
- 6. Questions should not be copied and taken out of the Examination Hall. Any one found violating this rule shall not be permitted to write the examination and shall be sent out of the Hall.
- 7. At the end of 20 minutes, when the Invigilator announces 'STOP WRITING' you must stop writing immediately. If the candidate tries to attempt to answer the questions after the prescribed time, their answer script becomes invalid.
- 8. Hand over the questions booklet containing answer sheet to the invigilator when you finish answering or immediately after 20 minutes.

# BIOCHEMISTRY SECTION-A (20X1=20 MARKS)

(Multiple choice questions)

Time: Twenty Minutes

Maximum: 20 marks

Select the most appropriate answer and answer in the answer sheet attached:

- 1. Chylomicrons are synthesized in
  - A. Liver
  - B. Intestine
  - C. Pancreas
  - D. Blood
- 2. Which of the following is not an essential aminoacid
  - A. Histidine
  - B. Leucine
  - C. Glycine
  - D. Methionine
- 3. Invert sugar is
  - A. Sucrose
  - B. Lactose
  - C. Maltose
  - D. Fructose

4. Which among the following immunoglobulin is responsible for allergic reactions

- A. IgA
- B. IgG
- C. IgM
- D. IgE
- 5. The enzymes of glycolysis are present in
  - A. Mitochondria
  - B. Cytosol
  - C. Plasma membrane
  - D. Inter membrane space

- 6. Which of the following has unusual bases
  - A. tRNA
  - B. mRNA
  - C. rRNA
  - D. hnRNA

#### 7. The O<sub>2</sub> in Hemoglobin is bound to \_\_\_\_\_ of hemoglobin

- A. Iron Atom
- B. Histidine residues
- C. Lysine residues
- D. Nitrogen atoms
- 8. Deficiency of Thiamine produces
  - A. Beri-beri
  - B. Pellagra
  - C. Scurvy
  - D. Nyctalopia

#### 9. The component in cornea and cartilage is

- A. Kerato sulphate
- B. Chondrotin sulphate
- C. Heparin
- D. Dermatan sulphate

#### 10. A lipo protein inversely related to artherosclerosis is

- A. VLDL
- B. LDL
- C. HDL
- D. IDL
- 11. Tryptophan is the precursor for
  - A. Melatonin
  - B. Epinephrine
  - C. Thyroxine
  - D. Mealnin
- 12. Plasma calcium is covered by
  - A. PTH
  - B. Aldosterone
  - C. Calcitriol
  - D. Calcitonin

- 13. Zymogen is
  - A. An intracellular enzyme
  - B. Serum enzyme
  - C. Inactivated enzyme
  - D. Extracellular enzyme

#### 14. In terms of excretion of nitrogenous waste, human beings are

- A. Ureotelic
- B. Uricotelic
- C. Ammonotelic
- D. Both A & B
- 15. According to Chargaff's rule
  - A. A=T, G≡C
  - B. A≡T, G=C
  - C. G=A, T=C
  - D. G=C, A=C
- 16. During fasting, the first source of energy available to the body is
  - A. Muscle glycogen
  - B. Muscle protein
  - C. Liver glycogen
  - D. Triacyl glycerol
- 17. Osazones are not formed with
  - A. Glucose
  - B. Fructose
  - C. Sucrose
  - D. Lactose
- 18. Which of the following Vitamin is required for collagen biosynthesis
  - A. Nicotinic acid
  - B. Pantothenic acid
  - C. Folic acid
  - D. Ascorbic acid
- 19. Phenylketonuria is due to deficiency of
  - A. Phenylalanine oxidase
  - B. Phenylalaine hydroxylase
  - C. Phenyl alanine hydrolase
  - D. Phenylalanine deaminase
- 20. Proteins are polymers of
  - A. D  $\alpha$  amino acids
  - B. D  $\beta$  amino acids
  - C. L  $\alpha$  amino acids
  - D. L  $\beta$  amino acids

Course Code : 161321T03

# VINAYAKA MISSION'S RESEARCH FOUNDATION, SALEM. (Deemed to be University)

### **BDS DEGREE EXAMINATION – February 2020 First Year**

## **BIOCHEMISTRY**

Time : Three hours Answer ALL Questions Answer Section A in the Answer Sheet attached to it 20 marks – 20 minutes to be handed over to the invigilator immediately after 20 minutes Answer Section B & C in the same answer book

Time : 2 hours 40 minutes	SECTION – B & C	Maximum : 50 marks
	SECTION – B	
I. Write an Essay on :		$(1 \times 10 = 10)$

1. Write in detail about biochemical functions of calcium and phosphorus. Mention the normal levels of calcium and phosphorus. Add a note on role of Vitamin D in calcium homeostasis.

**II.** Write short notes on :

- 2. Lipoproteins
- 3. Sources, function and deficiency symptoms of Vitamin K
- 4. Gout

#### **SECTION - C**

#### **III.** Write an Essay on :

- 5. How is free ammonia liberated from proteins? Explain its utilization in urea cycle. Add a note on regulation of urea cycle.
- **IV. Write short notes on :**  $(3 \times 5 = 15)$
- 6. Essential fatty acid
- 7. Obstructive jaundice and its clinical findings

8. tRNA.

Maximum : 70 marks

 $(3 \times 5 = 15)$ 

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$